Mass Communications
MCO 425-01 Broadcast Regulations (3 credit hours)

INSTRUCTOR: Josephine N. Akunwafor

Office: Room 202 James Cheek Library 2nd Floor
Class Location: ACR/MCO Room
Telephone: (919) 546-8580
E-mail: jakunwafor@shawu.edu

Office Hours: Mon: 9:00-10:00AM & 4:00-5:00PM
Tues: 9:00-11:00AM & 4:00-5:00PM
Wed: 9:00-10:00AM & 4:00-5:00PM
Thu: 9:00-11:00AM & 4:00-5:00PM
& By Appointment

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES: Broadcast Regulations is a survey of
the foundation, history, roles of regulation in the electronic media and policy-making
process. This class will examine the development of legal rules and restraint on radio,
television and new media both in the journalistic aspect and the unique sense of
electronic media freedom spectrum. By the end of the semester, students should be able
to understand the foundations for the media law and the unique nature of the electronic
media its circumstances that effect regulation.

STUDENTS LEARNING OUTCOME (SLO)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Make connections between commercial speech and media law</th>
<th>Exam Questions. Reflection Paper &amp; Case Study Research</th>
<th>1, 2, 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Describe a landmark legal case and its implications to society</td>
<td>Exam Questions. Research, Cases &amp; Reflection Paper</td>
<td>1, 2, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Give examples of how the law applies to new media</td>
<td>Exam Questions, Reflection, Cases, &amp; Research Papers Presented in class</td>
<td>1, 2, 3 &amp; 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Make connections between ethics and media policy. Make connection between commercial speech and media law</td>
<td>Exam Questions, Folder/Binder of all papers and final project paper submitted.</td>
<td>1, 2, 3, 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*COURSE PREREQUISITES: Eng 112; Students should be proficient in grammar, spelling and punctuation, writing, interviewing, research, news judgment and deadline pressure. Students are also required to study the principles, techniques. These forms include news stories for Print and Broadcast, Public Relations and Online Copy.

**Supplemental Text**
This will come in the course of class handouts to be distributed during class and posted at Blackboard.

**Reading Assignments:**
It is strongly recommended that each student read all assigned material prior to class and fully participate in class discussions and activities. To that avail, by mandate of the department students must purchase prior to September 3rd. Individuals who do not fulfill this requirement will be reported to the Chair of MCO. Additionally, reading assignments will be applied to various class discussions, written exams, major writing assignments and application exercises. Though you may not be asked verbatim to recite what you have read, you will be asked to use your knowledge in any related scenario. It is important to remember that your readings may also be assigned readings from professional journals, academic journals, newspapers, news magazines, trade magazines or internet documents during the course of the semester.

**GRADING:**

Class Participation 10%
Assignments Part I: 2- Research Papers 30%
Assignment Part II: 2- Research Papers 30%
Midterm Exam 15%
Final Exam 15%

1. **Class Participation 10%**: Students are expected to actively participate in a positive manner in the learning process. Participation includes: demonstrating critical thinking, active learning, development and use of listening and speaking skills needed for career success, and the ability to join a discipline’s conversation


### Student Participation Rubric

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Exemplary</th>
<th>Outstanding</th>
<th>Satisfactory</th>
<th>Adequate</th>
<th>Unsatisfactory</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interaction/ participation in classroom learning activities</td>
<td>Demonstrates critical thinking skills, evidence that student read assigned material, asks focused and appropriate questions, always interacts, responds regularly to questions; freely volunteers opinions, initiates appropriate questions, does not dominate discussion</td>
<td>Demonstrates beginning critical thinking skills, some evidence that student read assigned material, often interacts in class; responds often to questions, often volunteers opinions, contributions less developed and focused contributions</td>
<td>Occasionally, demonstrates critical thinking skills, occasionally interacts and responds to questions when prompted, contributions not as clearly focused, contributions lack focus, rambling, or tangential, questions sometimes digressive</td>
<td>Rarely demonstrates critical thinking skills, rarely participates or volunteers point-of-view, provides minimal answers when called upon, does not show interest in class and discussion, some evidence that material was read</td>
<td>Does not participate or respond to questions; almost never volunteers to contribute or provide information, little or no evidence that read assigned material or completed assignments, may be disruptive to class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engagement in the electronic/ email learning forum</td>
<td>Demonstrates competency in using electronic/email, including Blackboard learning forum assignment. Completes all tasks for every assignment within allotted time, provides complete written comments related to assignments or tasks, follows directions accurately of assignment or task</td>
<td>Follows directions with minimal difficulty, most of time no difficulty accessing and using electronic learning forum</td>
<td>Misses no more than two assignments, minimal difficulty accessing and using electronic learning forums</td>
<td>Misses more than two assignments. Some difficulty accessing and using electronic learning forums</td>
<td>Never logs onto Blackboard or check email, assignments not completed, no demonstrated competency in using electronic learning forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional attitude and demeanor</td>
<td>No disruptive classroom behavior, no cell phones or electronic devices during class, respectful and courteous to others, recognizes and respects other students’ points-of-view, alert in classroom, enthusiastic for work</td>
<td>Rarely disruptive and disrespectful on rare occasions, alert in the classroom on most occasions, enthusiastic most of the time, no cell phones or electronic devices</td>
<td>Minimally disruptive and disrespectful, sometimes lethargic in the classroom</td>
<td>Disruptive and disrespectful, rarely enthusiastic</td>
<td>Not respectful and courteous, alert or enthusiastic in the classroom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punctuality</td>
<td>0-2 times tardy</td>
<td>3-4 times tardy</td>
<td>5-6 times tardy</td>
<td>7-8 times tardy</td>
<td>9-10 times tardy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3. Midterm and Final Exams 30%
A basic measure of student knowledge retention comes in the form of examinations. These are a necessary tool not only for the instructor but also the student to identify areas of strength and improvements. This course will have two exams: a midterm and a final both weighted at 20%. Both exams will be comprehensive meaning content discussed in class, assigned readings, supplemental readings, in class and outside class screenings, special after class meetings are considered open for evaluation. Exams are essay based and could have multiple solutions. Your objective during the exam is to
apply your knowledge base to any given scenario within the context of this course. Make up exams traditionally are not offered. In the event a student is unable to take their exam as scheduled it is the student’s responsibility to schedule the make up exam with the instructor. In order to sit for a make up exam, the student must provide the instructor with documentation from either a) Student Affairs, b) a medical professional, or c) an entity approved by Student Affairs. This is the only way an exam will be made up. Additionally, if a student foresees an absence that may coincide with an examination, it again is the student’s responsibility to notify the instructor prior to their departure so that an exam may be made up. This will only be allowed with the caveats listed previously: documentation from either: a) Student Affairs, b) a medical professional, or c) an entity approved by Student Affairs. Individuals who choose not to adhere to this policy will receive a grade of zero (0) for the examination. Additionally, students who received a qualified documented excuse and fail to sit for the exam at the agreed upon time by the instructor will receive a grade of zero (0).

Class Attendance: The attendance policy printed in the Shaw University Undergraduate Catalogue will be enforced. When a student is unable to attend class, it is the student's responsibility to call the professor in advance, whenever possible. It is the student's responsibility to obtain the notes, handouts, or other material for the missed class. Students remain responsible for all assignments due during the missed class. An absence does not excuse the student from any work or due dates. Attendance will be taken at the beginning of each class and students not present at that time will be marked absent. Students who come in late are required to inform the instructor immediately following that class period in order to be counted late rather than absent.

Class attendance is mandated for all Shaw University students. Students are responsible for attending class on time and adhering to the University’s Class Attendance Policy. The Attendance Policy is printed in the Shaw University Undergraduate Catalogue and shall be enforced. Each student is allowed as many unexcused absences per semester as the class meets per week.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Class Meets Per Week</th>
<th>Unexcused Absences Allowed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who exceed the number of unexcused absences run the risk of failing the course. Though a 4th absence is not a guarantee of a failing grade, one simply cannot pass a course with excessive absences. If a student arrives at 5 unexcused absences, that student will be reported to the department chair with a recommendation that the student receive a grade of WF (withdrawal failure) for the course. If you foresee your attendance in this course to be a problem it is strongly recommended that you withdraw immediately.

Course Plagiarizing/Cheating: Plagiarism (using another’s work as your own, whether you put it in your own words or keep it in the original words) and cheating are serious offenses and will be treated as
such. A student who plagiarizes or cheats – whether giving or receiving information – will receive a grade of zero on that particular exam or paper, and **WILL** receive a grade of F for the course.

If you have questions about the concept of plagiarism please use the Purdue website listed on Blackboard and/or talk with your instructor.

**COURSE POLICIES**

1. Maintain a folder of ALL work submitted to your instructor. Accidents DO happen; and it is your responsibility to keep a copy of your work for this class. Without such documentation, I am unable to assign a grade for the work.

2. When submitting assignments, please follow the guidelines specific for the AP style. Papers will be returned if there is not a citation page included. **All papers should be submitted typed, double spaced, 12 point font (NO COURIER) with one inch margins on all sides of the paper.** Papers failing to adhere to these specifications will either be returned to the student upgraded or receive a grade reduction. **NO internet sources can be used as source citations, unless approved in advance.**

3. All assignments **MUST BE SUBMITTED ON TIME.** In the event of submitting a late assignment, please note harsh penalties will result i.e. a whole letter grade reduction or even a grade of zero for that assignment. If you miss an assignment due to medical or family emergencies, please notify me within one day with appropriate documentation i.e. medical documents. Excused absences, including those for official school business will be offered extended time to make up the assignment; however you are encouraged to make an effort to submit the assignment early if at all possible.

4. **CELL PHONES, PAGERS, TWO-WAYS, I Pods and other portable electronic devices are strictly prohibited during class.** Students must deactivate these devices prior to class starting unless there is an eminent life changing event that can be documented by a medical personnel or the university. 1st offense you will receive an oral warning and your phone will be collected and answered in class. 2nd offense will result in written warning and may result in phone being collected and turned over to the Vice President of Student Affairs. A 3rd offense will result in the student dropped for the course receiving a final grade of an F. Students are permitted to use laptop computers for the purposes of taking notes, audio visual presentation devices, and internet search tools during academic class instruction.

5. Plagiarism is defined as the appropriation or presentation of someone else’s ideas, language, or designs as your own. You should be aware of the strong sanctions against plagiarism as stated in the university code of conduct. If proven, a charge of plagiarism will result in an automatic “F” in the course and possible expulsion. Please be sure to consult with me if you have any questions about plagiarism or how to properly acknowledge sources within the context of your assignments.

6. Unauthorized use of internet will not be tolerated. Unauthorized use is defined as web surfing during class time, use of internet during closed book exams, installing software applications without the written approval of ITS. Individuals proven
responsible for such infractions are subject to punitive action by the instructor and
the university.

7. Sexual harassment of any kind will not be tolerated. Read the university
guidelines on sexual harassment.

8. **Dress: Business Casual mandatory.** Our class takes place within the hours of
9:30 AM to 10:45 AM. Please dress accordingly as our classes are business
meetings. Failure to come to class dressed appropriately will result in an
unexcused absence. We are communications majors and how you dress sends a
message either of being professional or unprofessional. **Fridays are reserved as
dress down days but again business casual is the key.**

9. **This syllabus is subject to change.** However, as you should, I consider this
document a statement of goals attempted and/or completed by the semester’s
end.

**Student Classroom Decorum Expectations**

To enhance the learning atmosphere of the classroom, students are expected to dress and
behave in a fashion conducive to learning in the classroom. More specifically, students
will refrain from disruptive classroom behavior (i.e., *talking to classmates,*
disrespectful responses to teacher instructions; swearing; wearing clothes that
impede academic learning such as but not limited to, wearing body-revealing
clothing and excessively baggy pants; hats/caps, and/or headdress). Students will turn
off telephones prior to entering the classroom. Students who exhibit the behaviors
described above, or similar behaviors will be immediately dismissed from class at the
third documented offense. The student will be readmitted to class only following a
decision by the department chair. The student may appeal the decision of the department
chair to the Dean of the College offering the course, and, subsequently, to the Office of
the Vice President for Academic Affairs, and then to the President of Shaw University.
The decision of the President will be final. Failure to follow the procedures herein
outlined will result in termination of the appeal, and revert to the decision of the
department chair.

Each behavior construed by the teacher/professor as non-contributive to learning will be
recorded, properly documented, and appropriately reported to the student and to the chair
of the academic department offering the course. The report will be in written form with a
copy provided to both the student and the department chair. The faculty member should
retain a copy for his/her own records. Additional student behavior codes may be found in
Student Affairs.

*(Please see pg. 227 of the Shaw University Undergraduate catalog on CODE OF
CONDUCT)*

**WEEKLY SCHEDULE:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weeks</th>
<th>Student Learning Outcomes</th>
<th>Course Content</th>
<th>Readings</th>
<th>Mode of Instructional Delivery</th>
<th>Related Assignments</th>
<th>Resources</th>
<th>Assessment Tool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W1 Jan. 15-16</td>
<td>1, 2, 3 &amp; 4</td>
<td>The American Legal System</td>
<td>Ch 1</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Class Discussion</td>
<td>Text Book &amp; Notes; Web Links</td>
<td>Reflection Paper on Inauguration of Barrack Obama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week</td>
<td>Dates</td>
<td>Topic</td>
<td>Chapter(s)</td>
<td>Activity</td>
<td>Assignments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W2</td>
<td>Jan 19-23</td>
<td>The American Legal System</td>
<td>Ch 1</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Notes/Text Book &amp; Handouts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W3 3</td>
<td>Jan 26-30</td>
<td>The First Amendment: The Meaning of Freedom</td>
<td>Ch 2</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Class Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W4 4</td>
<td>Feb 2-6</td>
<td>The Meaning of Freedom</td>
<td>Ch 2</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Readings &amp; Class Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W5 5</td>
<td>Feb 9-13</td>
<td>First Amendment: Contemporary Problems</td>
<td>Ch 3</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Student’s research paper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W6 6</td>
<td>Feb 16-20</td>
<td>Libel: Establishing the Case</td>
<td>Ch 4</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Mid-Term Review</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W7 7</td>
<td>Feb 23-27</td>
<td>Libel: Proof of Fault; Defenses &amp; Damages</td>
<td>Ch 5 &amp; 6</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>MID-TERM EXAM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W8 8</td>
<td>Mar 2-6</td>
<td>Invasion of Privacy; Appropriation</td>
<td>Ch 7</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W9 9</td>
<td>Mar 9-13</td>
<td>Intrusion, False Light, Publication of Private Information</td>
<td>Ch 8</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Research &amp; Writing on Cases</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W10 10</td>
<td>Mar 16-20</td>
<td>Records, Protection of News Sources/Contempt Power</td>
<td>Ch 9 &amp; 10</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W11 11</td>
<td>Mar 23-27</td>
<td>Free Press/Fair Trial</td>
<td>Ch 11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W12 12</td>
<td>Mar 30-Apr 3</td>
<td>Regulation of Obscene &amp; Other Erotic Material; Copyright</td>
<td>Ch 13 &amp; 14</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W13 13</td>
<td>Apr 6-10</td>
<td>Regulation of Advertising</td>
<td>Ch 15</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W14 14</td>
<td>Apr 13-17</td>
<td>Telecommunication Regulation</td>
<td>Ch 16</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W15 15</td>
<td>Apr 20-24</td>
<td>Telecommunication Regulation</td>
<td>Ch 16</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>General Review for Final Exam</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Assignments:**
- Student’s research paper
- Small Writing Assignment
- Mid-Term Exam
- Research & Writing on Cases
- Final Project and Binder Submission
## MCO 425-01 Broadcast Regulations; Oral Communication Rubrics

### Levels of Achievement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
<th>Level 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Organization</strong></td>
<td>Logic of arguments is not made clear. Listeners are confused.</td>
<td>Listener can follow presentation with effort. Some arguments are not clear. Organization seems haphazard.</td>
<td>Presentation is generally clear and well organized. A few minor points may be confusing.</td>
<td>Presentation is clear, logical, and organized. Listener can follow line of reasoning.</td>
<td>Presentation is outstanding, clear, logical, and organized. Listener can easily follow line of reasoning, understand, and remember.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Delivery</strong></td>
<td>Presentation consistently is too elementary or too sophisticated for the audience. Information is read to audience. Presenter is obviously anxious and cannot be heard.</td>
<td>Aspects of presentations are too elementary or too sophisticated for audience. Presenter seems uncomfortable and can be heard only if listener is very attentive. Much of the information is read.</td>
<td>Level of presentation is generally appropriate. Pacing is sometimes too fast or slow. The presenter seems slightly uncomfortable at times, and the audience occasionally has trouble hearing him/her.</td>
<td>Level of presentation is appropriate for the audience. Presentation is a planned conversation, paced for audience understanding. It is NOT a reading of the paper. Speaker is clearly comfortable in front of the group and can be heard by all.</td>
<td>Level of presentation is appropriate for the audience. It is extemporaneous and clearly audience centered. It is NOT a reading of the paper. Presenter demonstrates confidence and competence, and the delivery facilitates understanding and retention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Depth of Content</strong></td>
<td>No reference is made to literature or theory. Listeners gain no new insights.</td>
<td>Explanations of concepts and/or theories are inaccurate or incomplete. Little attempt is made to tie theory to practice/reality.</td>
<td>For the most part, explanations of concepts and theories are accurate and complete. Some attempt is made to tie theory to practice/reality.</td>
<td>Speaker provides an accurate and complete explanation of key concepts and theories, drawing examples from real life situations.</td>
<td>Speaker provides an accurate and complete explanation of all concepts and theories, with concrete and specific examples from real life situations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>